

Participles (present or past)

instead of relative clauses:



Landesbildungsserver
Baden-Württemberg

Task Sheet

Example: The woman who is standing next to my father is his new girlfriend. → *The woman **standing** next to my father is his new girlfriend.*

An ideal fair trade world

1. All the clothes which are made in this factory are certified as fair trade products. →
2. The people who work in these factories receive good wages. →
3. None of the fabric which is used in the production has undergone treatment with toxic chemicals. →
4. The fair trade label offers companies that follow their rules above market prices. →
5. The clothes which are exported to many western countries are of good quality and very fashionable. →
6. The women who have children under the age of six can bring these children along and they are taken care of by preschool teachers. →
7. If the workers want to complain about superiors who mistreat them, they can easily contact someone from the workers' union. →
8. The profits which the company makes allow for better working conditions and fair wages. →
9. When consumers realize that the clothes which are produced in this factory are not only of better quality than rock-bottom products, but also enhance the living conditions of workers, they will certainly continue to buy them. →
10. The wages and working conditions that are offered by this special company are outstanding. →

11. Most consumers who learn about this model company support the idea and are willing to pay higher prices. →

12. In a future better world, more companies who understand that they will also profit from a good reputation, will certainly join the fair trade movement. →