

Participles (present or past) instead of relative clauses



Solutions

Example: The woman who is standing next to my father is his new girlfriend. → *The woman **standing** next to my father is his new girlfriend.*

An ideal fair trade world

1. All the clothes which are made in this factory are certified as fair trade products. → *All the clothes **made** in this factory are certified as fair trade products.*
2. The people who work in these factories receive good wages. → *The people **working** in these factories receive good wages.*
3. None of the fabric which is used in the production has undergone treatment with toxic chemicals. → *None of the fabric **used** in the production has undergone treatment with chemicals.*
4. The fair trade label offers companies that follow their rules above market prices. → *The fair trade label offers companies **following** their rules above market prices.*
5. The clothes which are exported to many western countries are of good quality and very fashionable. → *The clothes **exported** to many western countries are of good quality and very fashionable.*
6. The women who have children under the age of six can bring these children along and they are taken care of by preschool teachers. → *The women **having** children under the age of six can bring these children along and they are taken care of by preschool teachers.*
7. If the workers want to complain about superiors who mistreat them, they can easily contact someone from the workers' union. → *If the workers want to complain about superiors **mistreating** them, they can easily contact someone from the workers' union.*
8. The profits which the company makes allow for better working conditions and fair wages. → *The profits **made** by the company allow for better working conditions and fair wages.*

9. When consumers realize that the clothes which are produced in this factory are not only of better quality than rock-bottom products, but also enhance the living conditions of workers, they will certainly continue to buy them. → *When consumers realize that the clothes **produced** in this factory are not only of better quality than rock-bottom products, but also enhance the living conditions of workers, they will certainly continue to buy them.*
10. The wages and working conditions that are offered by this special company are outstanding. → *The wages and working conditions **offered** by this special company are outstanding.*
11. Most consumers who learn about this model company support the idea and are willing to pay higher prices. → *Most consumers **learning** about this model company support the idea and are willing to pay higher prices.*
12. In a future better world, more companies who understand that they will also profit from a good reputation, will certainly join the fair trade movement. → *In a future better world, more companies **understanding** that they will also profit from a good reputation, will certainly join the fair trade movement.*